THE READER.

13 SEPTEMBER, 1953.

but it is made to look on account of the
being only between 14.1 in. to 14.4 in.
above the ground: the heel is both flat and
long. The imprint has not the resemblance of
the foot and the position of the toe of the
nag, that of a nas, and the carat observer
has not noticed that the nags have frequented
the great as a source of bird-song. And
only ‘the secret of the nags is how they
ordinate in accepting such
capacity of the carriage of the nags, it
intimate and powerful any race. The brain
of a horse has a strong root, not found in
that of a nag. The horse is more potentially
different than the voice; the horse’s voice
simulates the alto of a choral—above being
a peculiarly deft idea of which he
can always be distinguished.

Dr. Louis Bamberger, after summing up the
preeminence
of a horse, says they exhibit the utmost
dedication to the approach of the age.

On the Opening and Extension of Durham
University Agricultural Establishments. By Mr. J. Hay-
wood.—The following is an abstract.—After stating
the history and giving details of the constitution, the
author regretted the non-constitution of the
Commission under the Act of 1961, and, in the
opinion given by the Dean and Chapter to the
inhabitants of Newcastle, the university, with a
revenue of £100,000 a year, must be
a great advantage to the

F. U. M. 1691.
The author, in his book, continues
with a statement that the beacon system
was expected to be from the construction of the
proposed railroads. It has been observed that the
present system of beacons, with a greater
superiority, has become more effective for
the growth of the best services.

From Tantin (North China) to the Capital of Mongolia
by Caravan Route.—The paper described a journey performed by
the author in company with Mr. Minkin in 1961.

Sir Harry Parkes said that he
concluded in the propriety of Englishmen travelling in China
in their own national costume. Owing to the necessity
of the treaty regulations, Englishmen could not travel
to China as part of their countrymen, and they could do so
with great security if they avoided those parts where the Chinese themselves
would be likely to object.

A few Notes on Sir Charles Lyell ‘s Antiquity of Man.

An abstract of this paper (read before the Ethnologi-
cal Society in April last) will be found at page 90 of the last volume.

On the Physical and Mental Characters of the
Negro. By Dr. James Hunt, President, Anthropo-
logical Society.—The author said he had been collecting facts upon the subject for
another society but he was induced to bring it forward because the
Association from the fact that it had never been
before before a scientific audience in England.

Mr. W. C. Craft, although he was not a negro, but he was black enough to
say a few words. With regard to their
comparative size and height, he said that black
men had all had one Creater, and were descended
from a common parent. With regard to their
hair and skin, he said that negroes, he believed those
had been given them by a kind Providence to
protect them from the effects of their skin.

Mr. W. C. Craft then proceeded to give a
number of facts regarding the nature of the negro,

On the Mortality in Lancashire during the year
ended at Midsummer 1863, being a continuation of the
Cambridge meeting, by Mr. Frederick Fuchard.—The
outcome of the last paper was that the districts had assumed most
serious proportions, which continued to augment during the
year 1863. In the early part of the

The death rates in Lancashire during the year
ended Midsummer were compared with the

The average was 61.285 last year’s death
A REVIEW OF LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND ART.


BRITISH ASSOCIATION.

OUR REPORT OF THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE MEETING OF THE BRITISH ASSOCIATION AT NEWCASTLE-UPON-TyNE, second part of the most important transactions of the meeting, will be continued from week to week in "THE READER."

MINERALOGY.-KING'S COLLEGE, London, 67 and 68, Trafalgar Square. President, Prof. H. W.wood; Vice-President, Prof. R. H. Murchison; Secretaries, Prof. J. M. Wilson and Prof. J. de la Beche. The subject of the present meeting is "Origin and Distribution of Rocks," and includes a paper on "The Geology of India," by Sir W. J. Lubbock, C.B., F.R.S.

QUEEN'S COLLEGE, London, 67 and 68, Trafalgar Square. President, Prof. H. W.wood; Vice-President, Prof. R. H. Murchison; Secretaries, Prof. J. M. Wilson and Prof. J. de la Beche. The subject of the present meeting is "Origin and Distribution of Rocks," and includes a paper on "The Geology of India," by Sir W. J. Lubbock, C.B., F.R.S.

THE METROPOLITAN SCHOOLS OF ART, 15, Old Bond Street. President, Prof. H. W.wood; Vice-President, Prof. R. H. Murchison; Secretary, Prof. J. M. Wilson. The subject of the present meeting is "Origin and Distribution of Rocks," and includes a paper on "The Geology of India," by Sir W. J. Lubbock, C.B., F.R.S.

CRYPTOGRAM SCHOOL, 15, Old Bond Street. President, Prof. H. W.wood; Vice-President, Prof. R. H. Murchison; Secretary, Prof. J. M. Wilson. The subject of the present meeting is "Origin and Distribution of Rocks," and includes a paper on "The Geology of India," by Sir W. J. Lubbock, C.B., F.R.S.

LONDON LIBRARY, 12, St. James's Street, Piccadilly. President, Prof. H. W.wood; Vice-President, Prof. R. H. Murchison; Secretary, Prof. J. M. Wilson. The subject of the present meeting is "Origin and Distribution of Rocks," and includes a paper on "The Geology of India," by Sir W. J. Lubbock, C.B., F.R.S.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS' CLUB.-The List of ORDINARIES being complete, this Club will be wound up in the course of the present session. All successful applications will be made to Mr. W. J. Lubbock, C.B., F.R.S.

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THE CRISTAL PALACE.-Mr. MANNS'S new room for the exhibition of British Geology, will be opened on Thursday, September 21. Full particulars will be given in next week's "THE READER."

ST. GEORGE'S, LONDON, 20, Warwick Place. The President of the Society, Mr. R. H. Murchison, will be in attendance on Thursday, September 21. The Society will meet at 8 o'clock in the evening, and the meeting will be preceded by a lecture on "The Geology of India," by Mr. W. J. Lubbock, C.B., F.R.S.

MUSIC.-THE ART OF HARMONY.-The meetings of the Musical Association will be held at the Musical Academy, 20, Warwick Place, on Thursday evenings at 8 o'clock.

THE METROPOLITAN SCHOOLS OF ART, 15, Old Bond Street. President, Prof. H. W.wood; Vice-President, Prof. R. H. Murchison; Secretary, Prof. J. M. Wilson. The subject of the present meeting is "Origin and Distribution of Rocks," and includes a paper on "The Geology of India," by Sir W. J. Lubbock, C.B., F.R.S.

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PUBLIC SCHOOLS' CLUB.-The List of ORDINARIES being complete, this Club will be wound up in the course of the present session. All successful applications will be made to Mr. W. J. Lubbock, C.B., F.R.S.
NOTICE.—Dr. Worcester's New and greatly Enlarged Dictionary of the English Language is now ready, and may be obtained at all Booksellers in the United Kingdom; at Paris, of Messrs. Cassin and Xavier; at Rotterdam, of Kramers and of Robbers; at Leipzig, of Denicke; and at Berlin, of Ascher, &c.

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The Athenaeum inscribed the following:

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THE READER.

10 September, 1863.

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* * *

The various sizes of the Society's New and Enlarged Editions of the Psalms and Hymns for Public Worship are now obtained at the Depositories. The Old Editions are still on sale. List of Prices, &c., may be had on application.

DEPOSITORY—London: 77, Great Queen Street, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.; 4, Royal Exchange, E.C.; and 49, Piccadilly, W.

122, Fleet Street, London.

NEW COMING WORKS.

MESSRS. JOHN MAXWELL & CO. beg to announce the publication of the following works, which will be issued during the month of September:

NEW SPORTING NOVEL.
In Three Volumes, price 3s. 6d., SACKVILLE-CHASE, By C. J. O'NEILL. [Originally published in the Graphic Magazine.

NEW INDIAN STORY.
In Two Volumes, price 2s. 6d., STONCHARD, or, THE NOBLE REVOLUTION, By JEROME AIEEE.

NEW CRICKET NOVEL.
In One Volume, price 2s. 6d., THE REV. ALFRED HOBLEY AND HIS CURATES, By the Author of "Inderby's Cabaret," "The Night before," 

SECRETS OF MY SECRETARY.
By a BILL BROOK.
THE READER.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1863.

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PAMPHLETS ON POLAND.

W have before us two Pamphlets on the recent events in Poland, which are addressed to each other. The one is the pamphlet entitled "L'Empereur, La Pologne, et L'Europe," published some six weeks ago, and purporting to be the expression of the views of the Government of Napoleon III. on the Polish question at that time. It is entitled "Réponse d'un Russe a la Brochure Étrangère. La Pologne, L'Empereur, et L'Europe." Who the Russian pamphleteer is, we do not know; but, doubtless, the pamphleteer was the answer of the Government of the Tsar to the blast which presumeb to have been blown in Paris by the Directory of the French Emperor. Before the two pamphlets there is struck out from the air agitated Europe and Russia. To the Polish question as the judicial mind of England may like to consider. And, as the Polish question is with us no question of party-politics, but pre-eminently a question yet sleeping itself in the national thought, and soliciting whatever information may help the conclusion, some abstract of the views of the two opposed pamphleteers may here be given.

The French pamphleteer begins with an apology for the French Emperor, for not having plunged in hot haste into a war for the emancipation of Poland. "oubliés," he says, "les plus avantages que nous avons perdu; les passions de justice que nous avons éprouvées, le sort de l'Empire qui est le premier des biens, et notre liberté si précieuse." But, in politics, the author adds, the heart must be ruled by reason; and these passions are private reasons, and reason is the first consideration, yet the choice of the right time for action is of supreme importance. It was the question of the hour.

The first shaded the whole question, and the re-establishment now would affect the existence of the new states. None of the anti-imperialist parties in France, at all events, have a right to twit the Governments of the Emperor with dilatoriness in the Polish cause. The Legitimist question what did they do for Poland in 1831 or afterwards? It is a question which has not been asked in France. The pamphleteer, though a strong partisan, has not been asked in France. The pamphleteer, though a strong partisan, has acknowledged the fact, and has said, they did not, equally as in 1794, when Robespierre represented them, back all real desire to emancipate Poland. With the Polish question in mere bowels and general phrases? Napoleon I., and only he, did anything for Poland; he was the only man who wished to do, and he repeated at last of doing more than was done in 1831. And good-will to the Poles is hereditary in his dynasty. Still, considering the complex relations of the Polish question—considering that the three powers of Russia, Austria, and Prussia might make common cause against Russia, and that the independence of Poland—believe the present Emperor of the French and the Prussian. The will to the Poles is in the dynasty. But, considering the complex relations of the Polish question—considering that the three powers of Russia, Austria, and Prussia might make common cause against Russia, and that the independence of Poland—believe the present Emperor of the French and the Prussian. The will to the Poles is in the dynasty. But, considering the complex relations of the Polish question—considering that the three powers of Russia, Austria, and Prussia might make common cause against Russia, and that the independence of Poland—believe the present Emperor of the French and the Prussian. The will to the Poles is in the dynasty. But, considering the complex relations of the Polish question—considering that the three powers of Russia, Austria, and Prussia might make common cause against Russia, and that the independence of Poland—believe the present Emperor of the French and the Prussian. The will to the Poles is in the dynasty. But, considering the complex relations of the Polish question—considering that the three powers of Russia, Austria, and Prussia might make common cause against Russia, and that the independence of Poland—believe the present Emperor of the French and the Prussian. The will to the Poles is in the dynasty. But, considering the complex relations of the Polish question—considering that the three powers of Russia, Austria, and Prussia might make common cause against Russia, and that the independence of Poland—believe the present Emperor of the French and the Prussian. The will to the Poles is in the dynasty.